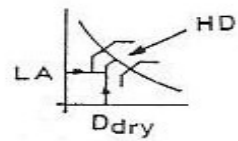
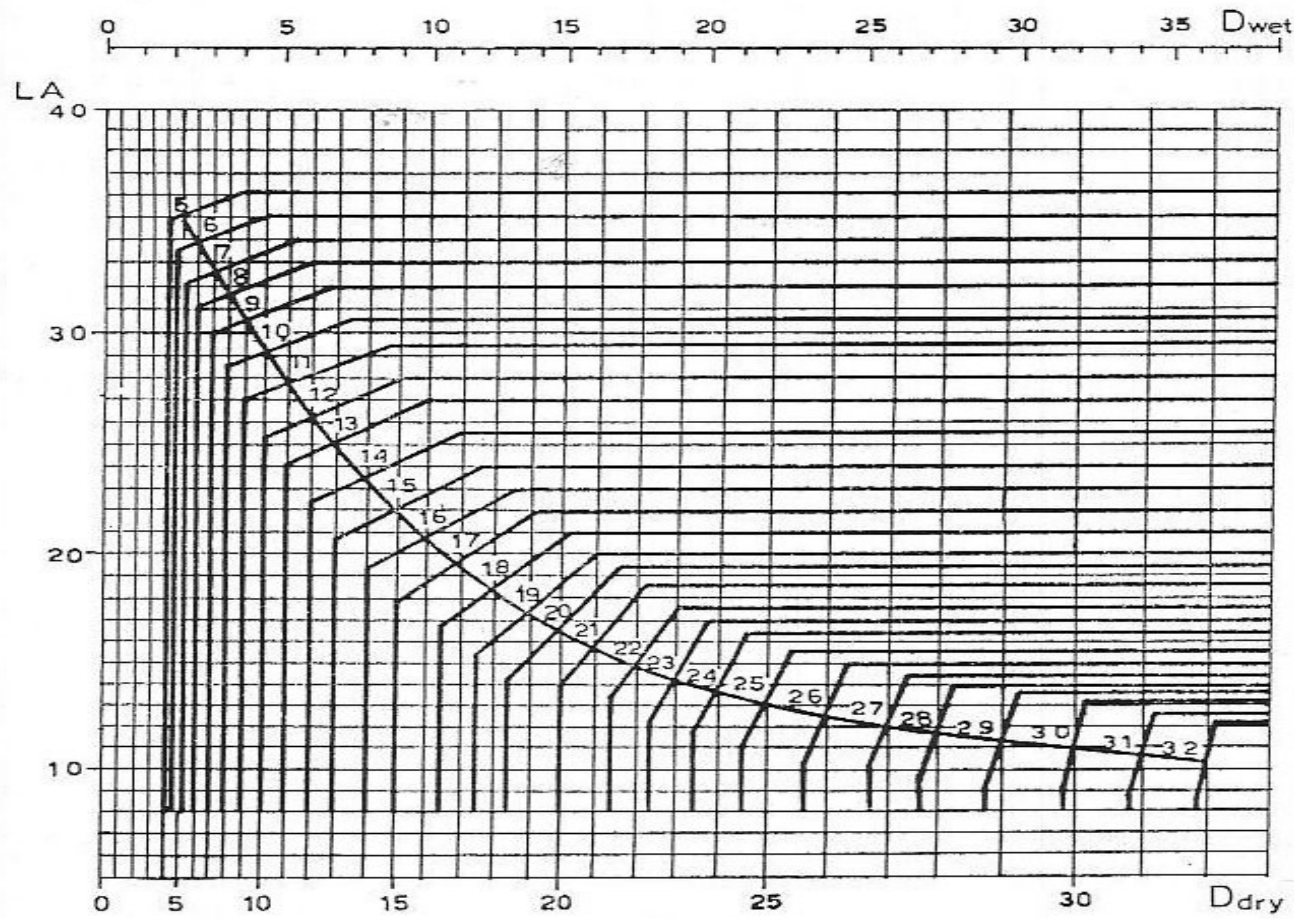


DEVAL COEFFICIENT FOR BALLAST (From Railway Engineering, V.A.Profillides, ISBN 0 7546 1279 1)



Legend

- LA Los Angeles coefficient
- D_{dry} Dry Deval coefficient
- D_{wet} Deval coefficient
- HD Hardness coefficient